

1 I 1
Sumeria
3500 BC - 2260 BC
Lower Tigris *
1: 3 2: 4 3: 5 4: 6 5: 7 6: 8

2 I 1
Old Egyptians
3200 BC - 2120 BC
Red, East Med.
Nile Delta *
1: 4 2: 5 3: 6 4: 6 5: 6 6: 7

3 I 1
Indus Valley
2800 BC - 1560 BC
Lower Indus *
1: 2 2: 3 3: 4 4: 4 5: 5 6: 6

4 I 1
Minoans
2500 BC - 1700 BC
East Med., West Med.
Crete *
1: 3 2: 4 3: 5 4: 6 5: 7 6: 8

5 I 1
Gutians
2400 BC - 2120 BC
Zagros ^B
1: 1 2: 1 3: 2 4: 2 5: 3 6: 3

6 I 1
Nubians
2120 BC - 1980 BC
Nubia ^B
1: 1 2: 1 3: 2 4: 2 5: 2 6: 3

7 I 1
Bedouins
2120 BC - 1980 BC
Arabian Peninsula ^B
1: 1 2: 1 3: 2 4: 2 5: 3 6: 4

8 I 1
Babylon
2120 BC - 1840 BC
Middle Tigris *
1: 3 2: 4 3: 5 4: 5 5: 5 6: 6

9 I 1
Hsia Dynasty
2120 BC - 1840 BC
Great Plain of China ^B
1: 1 2: 1 3: 2 4: 2 5: 2 6: 3

10 I 1
Elamites
1980 BC - 1000 BC
Elam *
1: 2 2: 3 3: 4 4: 4 5: 5 6: 6

11 I 1
Kassites
1840 BC - 1560 BC

Zagros^B
1: 1 2: 2 3: 3 4: 4 5: 5 6: 6

13 I 1
Hittites
1700 BC - 1140 BC

Eastern Anatolia
1: 3 2: 4 3: 5 4: 6 5: 7 6: 8

15 I 1
Mitanni
1560 BC - 1420 BC

Levant^B
1: 2 2: 2 3: 3 4: 3 5: 4 6: 4

17 I 1
Olmec
1560 BC - 330 BC

Mexican Valley
1: 1 2: 1 3: 2 4: 2 5: 2 6: 3

19 II 2
Mycenaeans
1420 BC - 1280 BC

Black, East Med., West Med.
Morea*
1: 8 2: 9 3: 10 4: 10 5: 11 6: 12

11 I 1
Hyksos
1840 BC - 1560 BC

Palestine*
1: 2 2: 3 3: 4 4: 4 5: 5 6: 6

14 I 1
Shang Dynasty
1700 BC - 1140 BC

Yellow River*
1: 3 2: 4 3: 5 4: 5 5: 6 6: 7

16 I 2
Imperial Egypt
1560 BC - 1140 BC

Nile Delta*
1: 10 2: 11 3: 12 4: 12 5: 13 6: 14

18 I 1
Aryans
1560 BC - 580 BC

Turanian Plain^B
1: 5 2: 6 3: 7 4: 8 5: 9 6: 10

20 II 2
Assyrians
1420 BC - 720 BC

Arabian, East Med.
Upper Tigris*
1: 11 2: 12 3: 13 4: 14 5: 15 6: 16

21 II 1
Sea Peoples
1280 BC - 1000 BC
East Med., West Med.
Eastern Mediterranean ^B
1: 2 2: 4 3: 6 4: 7 5: 8 6: 9

23 II 1
Cimmerians
1140 BC - 1000 BC

Danubia ^B
1: 2 2: 3 3: 4 4: 4 5: 5 6: 6

25 II 2
Greek City States
1140 BC - 440 BC
Black, East Med., West Med.
Morea *
1: 11 2: 13 3: 15 4: 17 5: 19 6: 21

27 II 1
Libyans
1000 BC - 860 BC

Libya ^B
1: 1 2: 1 3: 1 4: 1 5: 2 6: 2

29 II 1
Illyrians
1000 BC - 860 BC

Dalmatia ^B
1: 1 2: 1 3: 2 4: 2 5: 3 6: 3

22 II 2
Celts
1280 BC - 110 BC

Lower Rhine ^B
1: 8 2: 9 3: 10 4: 11 5: 13 6: 15

24 II 2
Phoenicians
1140 BC - 860 BC
Atlantic+^
Levant *
1: 8 2: 9 3: 10 4: 11 5: 12 6: 13

26 II 1
Canaanites
1140 BC - 1000 BC

Palestine ^B
1: 1 2: 1 3: 2 4: 2 5: 3 6: 3

28 II 1
Iberians
1000 BC - 860 BC

Pyrenees ^B
1: 1 2: 2 3: 3 4: 3 5: 4 6: 4

30 II 1
Numidians
1000 BC - 860 BC

Shatts Plateau ^B
1: 1 2: 1 3: 1 4: 1 5: 2 6: 2

31 II 2
Chou Dynasty
1000 BC - 580 BC

Wei River *
1: 8 2: 9 3: 10 4: 10 5: 11 6: 12

33 II 1
Ethiopians
1000 BC - 330 AD

Upper Nile ^B
1: 1 2: 1 3: 2 4: 2 5: 2 6: 3

35 II 1
Arameans
860 BC

Syrian Desert ^B
1: 3 2: 4 3: 5 4: 6 5: 7 6: 8

37 II 1
Etruscans
720 BC - 580 BC
West Med.

Northern Appennines *
1: 2 2: 3 3: 4 4: 5 5: 6 6: 7

39 II 1
Lydians
720 BC - 580 BC
Black, East Med.

Western Anatolia *
1: 2 2: 2 3: 3 4: 3 5: 4 6: 4

32 II 1
Vedic City States
1000 BC - 580 BC

Upper Indus *
1: 5 2: 6 3: 7 4: 8 5: 9 6: 10

34 II 1
Nok
860 BC - 110 BC

Niger
1: 1 2: 1 3: 1 4: 1 5: 2 6: 2

36 II 1
Chavin
860 BC - 0

Northern Andes ^B
1: 1 2: 1 3: 1 4: 2 5: 2 6: 3

38 II 1
Scythians
720 BC - 330 BC

Western Steppe ^B
1: 7 2: 8 3: 9 4: 9 5: 10 6: 11

40 II 1
Medes
720 BC

Zagros ^B
1: 1 2: 1 3: 2 4: 2 5: 3 6: 3

41 II 1
Chaldeans
720 BC - 580 BC

Middle Tigris ^B
1: 1 2: 2 3: 3 4: 3 5: 4 6: 5

43 II 1
Linhu
580 BC

Mongolia ^B
1:1 2: 1 3: 2 4: 2 5: 3 6: 3

45 II 1
Dongdi
580 BC

Manchurian Plain ^B
1: 1 2: 1 3: 1 4: 2 5: 2 6: 3

47 II 3
Persians
580 BC - 330 BC
Arabian, Black, East Med.
Zagros *
1: 17 2: 19 3: 21 4: 22 5: 23 6: 24

49 III 1
Ephthalites
440 BC - 220 BC

Western Steppe ^B
1: 3 2: 4 3: 5 4: 5 5: 6 6: 6

42 II 1
Xirong
580 BC

Tarim Basin ^B
1: 1 2: 1 3: 2 4: 2 5: 2 6: 3

44 II 1
Rong
580 BC

Korean Peninsula ^B
1:1 2: 2 3: 3 4: 3 5: 4 6: 5

46 II 1
Ch'iang
580 BC - 0

Eastern Steppe ^B
1: 1 2: 2 3: 3 4: 4 5: 5 6: 6

48 II 1
Carthaginians
580 BC - 220 BC
West Med.
Shatts Plateau *
1: 4 2: 5 3: 6 4: 7 5: 8 6: 9

50 III 3
Macedonians
330 BC - 220 BC
Arabian, Black, East Med.

Pindus
1: 21 2: 22 3: 23 4: 24 5: 25 6: 26

51 III 1
Mauryans
330 BC - 110 BC

Ganges Delta *
1: 7 2: 8 3: 9 4: 9 5: 10 6: 11

53 III 1
Ptolemaic Egypt
220 BC - 0

Nile Delta *
1: 2 2: 3 3: 4 4: 4 5: 5 6: 6

55 III 1
Attalids
220 BC

Western Anatolia ^B
1: 1 2: 1 3: 1 4: 2 5: 2 6: 3

57 III 1
Seleucids
220 BC - 110 BC

Levant *
1: 6 2: 7 3: 8 4: 9 5: 10 6: 10

59 III 1
Hopewell
220 BC - 220 AD

Great Lakes
1: 1 2: 1 3: 1 4: 1 5: 2 6: 3

52 III 2
Ch'in Dynasty
330 BC - 220 BC

Szechuan ^B
1: 9 2: 10 3: 11 4: 12 5: 13 6: 14

54 III 1
Parthians
220 BC - 110 AD

Persian Plateau ^B
1: 3 2: 4 3: 5 4: 6 5: 7 6: 8

56 III 1
Bactrians
220 BC - 110 BC

Hindu Kush *
1: 5 2: 6 3: 7 4: 8 5: 9 6: 10

58 III 3
Han Dynasty
220 BC - 220 AD

Indian+, Pacific+[^]
Great Plain of China *
1: 22 2: 24 3: 26 4: 28 5: 29 6: 30

60 III 4
Romans
220 BC - 330 AD

Black, East Med., North, Red, West Med.
Southern Appennines *
1: 30 2: 32 3: 35 4: 37 5: 40 6: 42

61 III 1
Hsuing-nu
110 BC - 0

Eastern Steppe ^B
1: 6 2: 7 3: 8 4: 8 5: 9 6: 10

63 III 1
Jews
110 BC

Palestine *
1: 1 2: 1 3: 1 4: 1 5: 2 6: 2

65 III 1
Dacians
110 BC - 220 AD

Danubia ^B
1: 2 2: 2 3: 3 4: 3 5: 4 6: 4

67 III 2
Goths
0 - 470

Baltic Seaboard ^B
1: 11 2: 12 3: 13 4: 14 5: 15 6: 16

69 III 1
Moche
110 - 750

Northern Andes *
1: 1 2: 1 3: 1 4: 1 5: 2 6: 2

62 III 1
Tibetans
110 BC - 750 AD

Plateau of Tibet ^B
1: 3 2: 4 3: 5 4: 5 5: 6 6: 7

64 III 1
Hsien-Pei
110 BC

Manchurian Plain ^B
1: 1 2: 1 3: 2 4: 2 5: 3 6: 3

66 III 1
Picts
0 - 650

Highlands ^B
1: 1 2: 1 3: 1 4: 1 5: 2 6: 2

68 III 2
Vandals
110 - 470
West Med.

Central Europe ^B
1: 8 2: 10 3: 12 4: 13 5: 14 6: 15

70 III 1
Kushans
110

Turanian Plain ^B
1: 7 2: 8 3: 9 4: 10 5: 11 6: 12

71 III 1
Jutes
220
North
Baltic Seaboard ^B
1: 1 2: 2 3: 3 4: 3 5: 4 6: 5

72 III 1
Suebi
220 - 400
Lower Rhine ^B
1: 4 2: 5 3: 6 4: 6 5: 7 6: 8

73 III 2
Sassanids
220 - 610
Upper Tigris *
1: 12 2: 13 3: 14 4: 15 5: 16 6: 17

74 III 1
Angles
220 - 470
North
Baltic Seaboard ^B
1: 1 2: 2 3: 3 4: 4 5: 5 6: 6

75 III 1
Saxons
220 - 540
North
Lower Rhine ^B
1: 3 2: 3 3: 4 4: 4 5: 5 6: 6

76 III 1
Frisians
220
North
Northern Gaul ^B
1: 1 2: 1 3: 1 4: 2 5: 3 6: 3

77 III 1
Wei
220 - 330
Wei River ^B
1: 1 2: 2 3: 3 4: 4 5: 5 6: 6

78 III 1
Gepidae
220 - 540
Danubia ^B
1: 2 2: 2 3: 3 4: 3 5: 4 6: 5

79 III 1
Sarmatae
220
Dnieper ^B
1: 1 2: 1 3: 1 4: 1 5: 1 6: 2

80 III 1
Alamanni
220 - 400
Central Europe ^B
1: 1 2: 2 3: 3 4: 4 5: 5 6: 6

81 III 1
Burgundi
220 - 400

Central Europe ^B
1: 1 2: 2 3: 3 4: 4 5: 5 6: 6

83 IV 1
Pandyas
330 - 930

Eastern Ghats
1: 1 2: 1 3: 2 4: 2 5: 3 6: 3

85 IV 1
Sogdians
330 - 540

Turanian Plain *
1: 2 2: 3 3: 4 4: 5 5: 6 6: 7

87 IV 1
Slavs
330 - 610

Baltic Seaboard ^B
1: 1 2: 1 3: 2 4: 2 5: 3 6: 3

89 IV 1
Wang Dynasty
400 - 540

Korean Peninsula ^B
1: 1 2: 1 3: 1 4: 1 5: 1 6: 2

82 IV 1
Guptas
330 - 540

Bengal
Ganges Valley *
1: 6 2: 7 3: 8 4: 8 5: 9 6: 9

84 IV 1
Mayans
330 - 610

Central America *
1: 1 2: 1 3: 1 4: 1 5: 2 6: 3

86 IV 1
Lombards
330 - 680

Lower Rhine ^B
1: 2 2: 3 3: 4 4: 4 5: 5 6: 6

88 IV 1
Franks
330 - 820

Northern Gaul *
1: 4 2: 5 3: 6 4: 7 5: 8 6: 9

90 IV 1
Yamato
400 - 610

Honshu *
1: 1 2: 1 3: 2 4: 2 5: 3 6: 3

91 IV 1
Scots
400 - 470

Ireland^B
1: 1 2: 1 3: 2 4: 2 5: 3 6: 3

93 IV 1
Avars
470 - 750

Dnieper^B
1: 3 2: 4 3: 5 4: 5 5: 6 6: 7

95 IV 1
Juan-Juan
470 - 540

Mongolia^B
1: 1 2: 2 3: 3 4: 4 5: 5 6: 6

97 IV 1
Bantu
540 - 930

Congo Basin
1: 1 2: 1 3: 1 4: 2 5: 2 6: 3

99 IV 1
Tu-Chueh
540 - 610

Mongolia^B
1: 3 2: 4 3: 5 4: 6 5: 7 6: 8

92 IV 1
Alans
400 - 470

Western Steppe^B
1: 1 2: 2 3: 3 4: 4 5: 5 6: 6

94 IV 1
Funan
470 - 610

Bengal, China
Mekong *
1: 4 2: 5 3: 6 4: 6 5: 7 6: 8

96 IV 3
Huns
470 - 540

Eastern Steppe^B
1: 23 2: 25 3: 27 4: 29 5: 31 6: 33

98 IV 3
Byzantines
540 - 1030

Black, East Med., West Med.
Balkans *
1: 20 2: 21 3: 22 4: 23 5: 24 6: 25

100 IV 1
Anasazi
610 - 1180

Great Plains^B
1: 1 2: 1 3: 1 4: 1 5: 2 6: 2

101 IV 1
Ghana
610 - 930

Gold Coast
1: 1 2: 1 3: 1 4: 1 5: 2 6: 2

103 IV 1
Chola
610 - 880

Eastern Ghats *
1: 4 2: 5 3: 6 4: 6 5: 7 6: 8

105 IV 2
Tang Dynasty
610 - 750

Yangtse Kian *
1: 10 2: 11 3: 12 4: 13 5: 14 6: 15

107 IV 1
Basques
680

Pyrenees ^B
1: 1 2: 1 3: 1 4: 1 5: 2 6: 2

109 IV 1
Khazars
680 - 880

Caucasus ^B
1: 1 2: 1 3: 2 4: 2 5: 3 6: 4

102 IV 1
Khmers
610 - 750

Mekong *
1: 2 2: 2 3: 3 4: 3 5: 4 6: 4

104 IV 1
Mississippians
610 - 1180

Great Lakes
1: 1 2: 1 3: 2 4: 2 5: 3 6: 3

106 IV 3
Arabs
610 - 820
Arabian, Red
Arabian Peninsula *
1: 22 2: 25 3: 27 4: 29 5: 31 6: 33

108 IV 1
Serbs
680

Dalmatia ^B
1: 1 2: 1 3: 1 4: 1 5: 2 6: 2

110 IV 1
Bulgars
680 - 880

Danubia ^B
1: 1 2: 2 3: 3 4: 4 5: 5 6: 6

111 IV 1
P'o-Hai
680 - 930

Manchurian Plain ^B
1: 1 2: 1 3: 2 4: 2 5: 3 6: 3

113 IV 1
Uighur Turks
750 - 820

Eastern Steppe *
1: 1 2: 2 3: 3 4: 4 5: 5 6: 6

115 IV 1
Abbasids
750 - 880

Upper Tigris *
1: 7 2: 8 3: 9 4: 10 5: 11 6: 12

117 IV 1
Danes
750 - 1080
North
Baltic Seaboard ^B
1: 5 2: 6 3: 7 4: 8 5: 9 6: 10

119 IV 1
Varangians
750 - 930
Black, North
Scandinavia ^B
1: 5 2: 6 3: 7 4: 8 5: 9 6: 10

112 IV 1
Magyrs
750 - 980

Dnieper ^B
1: 3 2: 4 3: 5 4: 5 5: 6 6: 7

114 IV 1
Norse
750 - 980
Atlantic+
Scandinavia ^B
1: 5 2: 6 3: 7 4: 8 5: 9 6: 10

116 IV 1
Carolingians
750 - 820

Northern Gaul *
1: 4 2: 5 3: 6 4: 6 5: 7 6: 8

118 IV 1
Rustamids
750

Shatts Plateau
1: 1 2: 1 3: 2 4: 2 5: 3 6: 3

120 IV 1
Srivijaya
820 - 1280
Bengal, China
Sumatra *
1: 3 2: 4 3: 5 4: 5 5: 6 6: 7

121 IV 1
Tahirids
820

Zagros^B
1: 1 2: 1 3: 2 4: 2 5: 3 6: 3

123 V 1
Nahuas
880 - 1080

Mexican Valley^B
1: 2 2: 2 3: 3 4: 3 5: 4 6: 4

125 V 1
Saffarids
880 - 1180

Elam^B
1: 1 2: 1 3: 2 4: 2 5: 3 6: 4

127 V 1
Zaydis
880

Arabian Peninsula *
1: 1 2: 1 3: 1 4: 1 5: 2 6: 2

129 V 1
Kievan Rus
880 - 1130

Black
Dnieper *
1: 1 2: 2 3: 3 4: 4 5: 5 6: 6

122 IV 1
Pechenegs
820

Dnieper^B
1: 1 2: 1 3: 2 4: 2 5: 3 6: 3

124 V 1
Fujiwara
880 - 1080

Japan
Honshu^B
1: 1 2: 2 3: 3 4: 4 5: 5 6: 6

126 V 1
Samanids
880

Persian Plateau^B
1: 1 2: 2 3: 3 4: 4 5: 5 6: 6

128 V 1
Fatimids
880 - 1130

Shatts Plateau *
1: 4 2: 5 3: 6 4: 7 5: 8 6: 9

130 V 1
Kanem-Bornu
880 - 1180

Central Africa
1: 1 2: 1 3: 1 4: 2 5: 2 6: 3

131 V 1
Hamdanids
930

Levant *
1: 1 2: 1 3: 1 4: 1 5: 2 6: 2

133 V 1
Buyids
930 - 1030

Upper Tigris *
1: 4 2: 5 3: 6 4: 7 5: 8 6: 9

135 V 1
Sung Dynasty
930 - 1180
China
Chekiang *
1: 7 2: 8 3: 9 4: 9 5: 10 6: 10

137 V 1
Tanguts
980 - 1130

Tarim Basin ^B
1: 1 2: 2 3: 3 4: 4 5: 5 6: 6

139 V 1
Castille
980 - 1180

Pyrenees *
1: 2 2: 3 3: 4 4: 4 5: 5 6: 6

132 V 1
Ikshidids
930 - 980

Nile Delta *
1: 1 2: 1 3: 2 4: 2 5: 3 6: 3

134 V 1
Liao
930 - 1130

Manchurian Plain ^B
1: 4 2: 5 3: 6 4: 7 5: 8 6: 9

136 V 1
Holy Roman Empire
930 - 1180
Central Europe
1: 4 2: 5 3: 6 4: 7 5: 8 6: 9

138 V 2
Ghazenevids
980 - 1180

Persian Salt Desert *
1: 10 2: 11 3: 12 4: 13 5: 14 6: 15

140 V 1
Burmese
980 - 1180

Irrawaddy ^B
1: 1 2: 2 3: 3 4: 4 5: 5 6: 6

141 V 2
Seljuks
980 - 1130
Turanian Plain ^B
1: 12 2: 13 3: 14 4: 14 5: 15 6: 16

143 V 1
Berbers
1030 - 1080
Sahara Desert ^B
1: 2 2: 3 3: 4 4: 5 5: 6 6: 7

145 V 1
Swahili City States
1080 - 1280
Indian+
East Africa
1: 1 2: 1 3: 2 4: 3 5: 4 6: 5

147 V 1
Hanseatic League
1130 - 1450
Atlantic+^
Baltic Seaboard
1: 2 2: 3 3: 4 4: 5 5: 6 6: 7

149 V 1
Khara Khitai
1130
Eastern Steppe ^B
1: 1 2: 2 3: 3 4: 4 5: 5 6: 6

142 V 1
Normans
980 - 1130
Atlantic+^
Western Gaul ^B
1: 6 2: 7 3: 8 4: 9 5: 10 6: 11

144 V 1
Crusaders
1080 - 1230
East Med.
Eastern Mediterranean
1: 3 2: 4 3: 5 4: 6 5: 7 6: 8

146 V 1
Papal States
1080 - 1230
Northern Appennines *
1: 1 2: 1 3: 1 4: 1 5: 2 6: 2

148 V 1
Juchens
1130 - 1230
Manchurian Plain ^B
1: 3 2: 4 3: 4 4: 5 5: 6 6: 7

150 V 1
Teutonic Knights
1180 - 1400
North
Baltic Seaboard
1: 1 2: 2 3: 3 4: 4 5: 5 6: 6

151 V 1
Great Zimbabwe
1180 - 1450

Southern Africa *
1: 1 2: 1 3: 1 4: 1 5: 2 6: 2

153 V 4
Mongols
1180 - 1360
China, Japan
Mongolia^B
1: 30 2: 33 3: 36 4: 39 5: 42 6: 45

155 V 1
Khwarizm
1230

Persian Plateau^B
1: 3 2: 4 3: 5 4: 6 5: 7 6: 8

157 V 1
Jagatai
1230 - 1360

Turanian Plain^B
1: 2 2: 3 3: 4 4: 5 5: 6 6: 7

159 V 1
Mamluks
1230 - 1490

Nile Delta *
1: 6 2: 7 3: 8 4: 9 5: 10 6: 11

152 V 1
Benin
1180 - 1490

Niger *
1: 1 2: 1 3: 1 4: 1 5: 2 6: 2

154 V 1
Delhi Sultanate
1230 - 1320

Ganges Valley
1: 4 2: 5 3: 6 4: 7 5: 8 6: 9

156 V 1
Hafsids
1230 - 1570

Shatts Plateau *
1: 1 2: 1 3: 2 4: 2 5: 3 6: 3

158 V 1
Incas
1230 - 1450

Northern Andes *
1: 1 2: 1 3: 2 4: 2 5: 3 6: 3

160 V 1
Kamakura
1230 - 1450

Honshu *
1: 1 2: 2 3: 3 4: 4 5: 5 6: 6

161 V 1
Venice
1230 - 1450
Black, East Med., West Med.
Dalmatia *
1: 6 2: 7 3: 8 4: 9 5: 10 6: 11

163 V 1
Golden Horde
1230 - 1450

North European Plain ^B
1: 2 2: 3 3: 4 4: 5 5: 6 6: 7

165 VI 1
Majapahit
1280 - 1490
Bengal
Sumatra *
1: 1 2: 1 3: 2 4: 2 5: 3 6: 3

167 VI 1
Jalayirids
1320 - 1360

Upper Tigris *
1: 7 2: 8 3: 9 4: 10 5: 11 6: 12

169 VI 1
Aztecs
1320 - 1490

Mexican Valley *
1: 1 2: 2 3: 3 4: 3 5: 4 6: 5

162 V 1
Ahom
1230 - 1820

Malay Peninsula ^B
1: 4 2: 5 3: 6 4: 7 5: 8 6: 9

164 V 1
Mali
1230 - 1320

Gold Coast *
1: 1 2: 1 3: 1 4: 2 5: 2 6: 3

166 VI 1
Serbia
1280 - 1400

Pindus
1: 1 2: 1 3: 1 4: 1 5: 2 6: 2

168 VI 1
Tugluqs
1320

Western Deccan *
1: 3 2: 4 3: 5 4: 5 5: 6 6: 7

170 VI 2
Timur
1320 - 1400

Turanian Plain *
1: 11 2: 12 3: 13 4: 14 5: 15 6: 16

171 VI 1
Bachwezi
1360 - 1450
East Africa ^B
1: 1 2: 1 3: 1 4: 1 5: 2 6: 2

173 VI 1
Dughlats
1360 - 1530
Eastern Steppe ^B
1: 2 2: 3 3: 4 4: 5 5: 6 6: 7

175 VI 1
Kongo
1400 - 1660
Congo Basin ^B
1: 1 2: 1 3: 1 4: 1 5: 2 6: 2

177 VI 1
Songhai
1400 - 1570
Gold Coast *
1: 1 2: 1 3: 2 4: 2 5: 3 6: 3

179 VI 1
Karagive
1450 - 1900
East Africa ^B
1: 1 2: 1 3: 1 4: 1 5: 2 6: 2

172 VI 3
Ming Dynasty
1360 - 1630
Indian+, Pacific+^
Great Plain of China *
1: 19 2: 21 3: 23 4: 25 5: 27 6: 29

174 VI 3
Ottomans
1400 - 1600
Arabian, Black, East Med., Red
Western Anatolia *
1: 22 2: 24 3: 26 4: 28 5: 29 6: 30

176 VI 1
Hungary
1400 - 1490
Danubia
1: 1 2: 2 3: 3 4: 3 5: 4 6: 5

178 VI 2
Portugal
1450 - 1600
All Oceans
Western Iberia *
1: 13 2: 14 3: 15 4: 16 5: 17 6: 18

180 VI 1
Iroquois
1490 - 1800
Great Lakes ^B
1: 1 2: 1 3: 2 4: 2 5: 3 6: 3

181 VI 1
Poland
1490 - 1690
North European Plain *
1: 3 2: 4 3: 5 4: 5 5: 6 6: 7

182 VI 3
Spain
1490 - 1690
All Oceans
Pyrenees *
1: 22 2: 24 3: 26 4: 28 5: 30 6: 32

183 VI 1
Funj
1490 - 1800
Nubia^B
1: 1 2: 1 3: 1 4: 1 5: 2 6: 2

184 VI 1
Russia
1530 - 1780
North
North European Plain *
1: 7 2: 8 3: 9 4: 10 5: 11 6: 12

185 VI 1
Savafids
1530
Persian Salt Desert^B
1: 3 2: 4 3: 5 4: 5 5: 6 6: 7

186 VI 1
Uzbeks
1530
Turanian Plain^B
1: 1 2: 2 3: 3 4: 4 5: 5 6: 6

187 VII 1
Tokugawa
1570 - 1840
Japan
Honshu *
1: 4 2: 5 3: 6 4: 6 5: 7 6: 8

188 VII 2
Mughals
1570 - 1690
Ganges Valley *
1: 12 2: 13 3: 14 4: 15 5: 16 6: 17

189 VII 2
Netherlands
1600 - 1690
All Oceans
Lower Rhine *
1: 16 2: 17 3: 18 4: 19 5: 20 6: 21

190 VII 2
Manchu Dynasty
1630 - 1800
China, Japan
Mongolia^B
1: 15 2: 17 3: 19 4: 21 5: 22 6: 23

191 VII 1
Sweden
1660 - 1720
North
Scandinavia *
1: 3 2: 4 3: 5 4: 6 5: 7 6: 8

193 VII 1
Dyula
1720

Gold Coast ^B
1: 1 2: 1 3: 1 4: 1 5: 2 6: 2

195 VII 1
Prussia
1720 - 1800

Baltic Seaboard *
1: 2 2: 2 3: 3 4: 4 5: 5 6: 6

197 VII 1
Bugis
1750
China
East Indies ^B
1: 1 2: 2 3: 3 4: 4 5: 5 6: 6

199 VII 5
England
1750 - 1900
All Oceans
Albion *
1: 36 2: 39 3: 42 4: 45 5: 48 6: 51

192 VII 1
Maratha
1660 - 1750

Western Deccan ^B
1: 2 2: 3 3: 4 4: 5 5: 6 6: 7

194 VII 1
Austria
1720 - 1800

Dalmatia *
1: 3 2: 4 3: 5 4: 5 5: 6 6: 7

196 VII 4
France
1750 - 1840
All Oceans
Western Gaul *
1: 32 2: 34 3: 36 4: 38 5: 40 6: 42

198 VII 1
Alaungpaya
1750 - 1840

Irrawaddy ^B
1: 1 2: 2 3: 3 4: 4 5: 5 6: 6

200 VIII 1
Merina
1780 - 1820

Madagascar ^B
1: 1 2: 1 3: 1 4: 1 5: 2 6: 2

201 VIII 1
Zulus
1820 - 1880
Southern Africa ^B
1: 1 2: 2 3: 3 4: 3 5: 4 6: 5

202 VIII 2
United States
1840 - 1900
Atlantic+, Pacific+
Appalachia *
1: 11 2: 12 3: 13 4: 14 5: 15 6: 16

203 VIII 1
Italy
1860 - 1900
East Med., Red, West Med.
Northern Appennines *
1: 5 2: 6 3: 7 4: 8 5: 9 6: 10

204 VIII 1
Meiji
1860 - 1900
Pacific+^
Honshu *
1: 5 2: 6 3: 7 4: 8 5: 9 6: 10

205 VIII 3
Germany
1880 - 1900
All Oceans
Baltic Seaboard *
1: 10 2: 11 3: 12 4: 13 5: 14 6: 15